

Conducted by
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
FOR
OFFICE OF JUVENILE JUSTICE AND
DELINQUENCY PREVENTION
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

Juvenile Residential Facility Census

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR

This questionnaire asks about services, staff, and persons assigned beds in this facility on Wednesday, OCTOBER 22, 2008.

PLEASE COMPLETE AND MAIL THIS FORM IN THE ENCLOSED ENVELOPE BY NOVEMBER 26, 2008

RETURN THE COMPLETED FORM TO:

U.S. Census Bureau P.O. Box 5000 Jeffersonville, IN 47199-5000 GOVS/JRFC

WEBSITE: https://harvester.census.gov/jrfc

Fax: 1-888-891-2099

EMAIL: govs.JRFC@census.gov

If you have any questions, call Adam Bacon or Alonzo Johnson, U.S. Census Bureau, 1–800–352–7229.

Section 1 – GENERAL FACILITY INFORMATION

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

Complete this questionnaire for just the one facility listed on the cover. If additional questionnaires are needed for other facilities for which you report, call 1–800–352–7229 to request more forms.

A juvenile residential facility is a place where young persons who have committed offenses may be housed overnight. A facility has living/sleeping units, such as wings, floors, dorms, barracks, or cottages on one campus or in one building.

Any buildings with living/sleeping units that are not on the same campus should be considered separate facilities and should be recorded on separate questionnaires in this census.

- Is the PREPRINTED facility name and mailing address on the BACK cover page of this form correct, or do they need to be corrected?
 - 01 Preprinted facility name and mailing address on the BACK cover page of this form are correct
 - 02 Preprinted facility name or mailing address need to be corrected – Please make necessary corrections on the BACK cover page of this form.
- 2. Which of the following best describes the physical layout of this facility?

Mark (X) ONE response.

This facility is -

- 01 a part of one building
- 02 all of one building
- 03 more than one building at a single site or on one campus
- 04 Other Specify
- 3. Are there any other buildings with living/sleeping units that are associated with this facility that are not next to this facility building or on the same campus?
 - 01 Yes
 - 02 No

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

Please call 1–800–352–7229 to request an additional questionnaire for each building with living/sleeping units associated with this facility that is not at the site of this facility building or campus.

4. On Wednesday, October 22, 2008, did this facility house any overflow detention population? "Overflow detention population" refers to those young persons who, because of the unavailability of beds in a detention center, are placed temporarily in a non-detention facility.

If this is a detention center, mark "No".

- 01 Yes
- 02 No

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

The following items ask you to use your records to provide counts of persons who had assigned beds in this facility at the end of the day on Wednesday, October 22, 2008. This date has been chosen carefully to give a standardized count of persons in facilities like yours across the country. You will be asked to classify your facility population into two age groups:

- 1. those persons under age 21; and
- 2. those persons age 21 and older.

You will then be asked to classify each person UNDER THE AGE OF 21 into just one of the two following categories:

- those here because they have been charged with or court-adjudicated for an offense. An offense is any behavior that is illegal in your state for underage persons alone or for both underage persons and adults.
- 2. those here for reasons other than offenses

Section 1 - GENERAL FACILITY INFORMATION - Continued

5a.	According to your records, at the end of the day on October 22, 2008, did ANY persons have assigned beds in this facility? Include persons who were temporarily away, but had assigned beds on October 22. Do NOT include staff. 01 Yes 02 No → STOP HERE and mail this form ONLY if there were NO PERSONS IN YOUR FACILITY OR THE FACILITY WAS CLOSED (permanently or	8a. At the end of the day on Wednesday, October 22, 2008, did ANY of the young persons UNDER AGE 21 have assigned beds in this facility SPECIFICALLY BECAUSE they were CHARGED WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR AN OFFENSE? An offense is any behavior that is illegal in your state for underage persons alone or for both underage persons and adults. INCLUDE in your count persons UNDER AGE 21 here BECAUSE THEY WERE CHARGED WITH OR ADJUDICATED FOR:
b.	According to your records, at the end of the day on October 22, 2008, how many persons had assigned beds in this facility?	 ANY offense that is illegal for both adults and underage persons. AN offense that is ILLEGAL IN YOUR STATE for underage persons but not for adults. Examples are
6.	Persons How many of the persons who had assigned	running away, truancy, incorrigibility, curfew violation, and underage liquor violations. Count persons with these behaviors here ONLY IF THE BEHAVIORS ARE ILLEGAL IN YOUR STATE. This includes those CHINS (Children in Need of Services) and PINS (Persons in Need of Services) who are here BECAUSE of an offense.
Ο.	beds at the end of the day on Wednesday, October 22, 2008 were AGE 21 or older? Include persons who were temporarily away, but had assigned beds on October 22.	ANY offense being adjudicated in juvenile or criminal court, including a probation or parole violation.
	Do NOT include staff. Please write "0" if there are NO persons age 21 or older.	 Young persons under age 21 who have committed one or more offenses in the past, BUT HAVE ASSIGNED BEDS ON OCTOBER 22 FOR REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES.
7a.	Persons 21 or older At the end of the day on Wednesday, October 22, 2008, did ANY persons UNDER AGE 21 have assigned beds in this facility?	 Young persons under 21 assigned beds here BECAUSE OF REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES, such as neglect, abuse, dependency, abandonment, mental health problems, substance abuse problems. These persons will be counted in questions 9a and 9b.
	INCLUDE juveniles being tried as adults in criminal court. Do NOT include staff. 01 ☐ Yes 02 ☐ No → STOP HERE and mail this form ONLY IF there were no persons under 21 in	 Young persons under 21 who have run away, been truant or incorrigible, or violated curfew, IF THESE BEHAVIORS ARE NOT CONSIDERED ILLEGAL IN YOUR STATE. These young persons will be counted in questions 9a and 9b.
b.	According to your records, at the end of the day on Wednesday, October 22, 2008, how many young persons under age 21 had assigned beds in this facility? Include young persons who were temporarily away but had assigned beds on October 22. Do NOT include staff.	 Those persons who are PINS (Persons in Need of Services) or CHINS (Children in Need of Services) who have assigned beds because of REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES. These young persons will be counted in questions 9a and 9b. □ Yes □ No → Go to Question 9a on page 4
	Young persons under the age of 21	b. According to your records for the end of the day on Wednesday, October 22, 2008, HOW MANY YOUNG PERSONS UNDER AGE 21 had assigned beds in the facility SPECIFICALLY BECAUSE they were CHARGED WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR AN OFFENSE, as
	NOTE As a check, the sum of question 6 (persons 21 and older) and 7b (young persons under age 21) should equal the sum reported in question 5b (number of persons assigned beds in	defined in question 8a? Include young persons who were temporarily away but had assigned beds on October 22. Do NOT include staff.
	the facility).	Young persons under age 21 here because they were charged with or court-adjudicated for an offense.

Section 1 - GENERAL FACILITY INFORMATION - Continued

 9a. At the end of the day on Wednesday, October 22, 2008, did ANY of the young persons UNDER AGE 21 have assigned beds in this facility FOR REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES? DO NOT include staff. INCLUDE here: Young persons under age 21 assigned beds here for NON-OFFENSE REASONS, such as neglect, abuse, dependency, abandonment, mental health problems, substance abuse problems, or another non-offense reason Young persons under age 21 who have committed one or more offenses in the past, BUT ARE ASSIGNED BEDS HERE ON OCTOBER 22 FOR 	10a. Does this facility provide ON-SITE RESIDENTIAL TREATMENT? 01 Yes 02 No → Go to Question 11 b. What kind of treatment is provided INSIDE this facility? Mark (X) all that apply. 01 Mental health treatment 02 Substance abuse treatment 03 Sex offender treatment 04 Treatment for arsonists 05 Treatment specifically for violent offenders
PREASONS OTHER THAN THESE OFFENSES • Young persons under age 21 who have run away, been truant or incorrigible, or violated curfew, IF THESE BEHAVIORS ARE NOT CONSIDERED ILLEGAL IN YOUR STATE.	06 ☐ Other – <i>Specify</i>
 Young persons assigned beds here due to voluntary or non-offense related admissions. 	11. Does this facility provide foster care? 11. Ones this facility provide foster care?
Young persons assigned beds here BECAUSE THEY WERE CHARGED WITH OR COURT-ADJUDICATED FOR AN OFFENSE. These persons are counted in questions 8a and 8b.	02 ☐ Yes, for some but not all young persons 03 ☐ No
01 ☐ Yes 02 ☐ No → Go to NOTE below	12. Does this facility provide independent living arrangements for any young persons? 11 Yes 12 No
b. According to your records for the end of the day on Wednesday, October 22, 2008, HOW MANY YOUNG PERSONS UNDER AGE 21 had assigned beds in this facility FOR REASONS OTHER THAN OFFENSES, AS DEFINED IN 9a? Include young persons who were temporarily away but had assigned beds on October 22. Do NOT include staff. Young persons under age 21 here because of non-offense reasons.	13. What type of residential facility is this facility (the one listed on the front cover)? Mark (X) all that apply. o1 Detention center o2 Training school/Long-term secure facility o3 Reception or diagnostic center o4 Group home/Halfway house o5 Boot camp o6 Residential treatment center o7 Ranch, forestry camp, wilderness or marine program, or farm
NOTE As a check, the sum of questions 8b (young persons under 21 with offenses) and 9b (young persons under 21 with reasons other than offenses) should equal 7b (the number of young persons under age 21)	08 Runaway and homeless shelter 09 Other type of shelter 10 Other – Specify

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Section 1 - GENERAL FACILITY INFORMATION - Continued

 14a. Does this facility have one or more living/sleeping units, such as wings, floors, dorms, barracks, or cottages, designed to keep any young persons separate in housing and activities from other residents for specialized care or security? Do NOT include time-out rooms, isolation rooms or infirmaries. IF THE ONLY REASON for separate housing and activities ARE SEX OR AGE, ANSWER NO. ○1 Yes ○2 No → Go to NOTE A b. Do any of these separate living/sleeping units differ in terms of - Mark (X) all that apply. ○1 average length of stay of young persons? ○2 physical security and/or monitoring of young persons? ○3 number of staff per young person? ○4 type of treatment program? ○5 characteristics of young persons? ○6 specialized criteria for staff selection? ○7 other? - Specify 	NOTE A Questions 15 and 16 ask who OWNS this facility. Later you will be asked who OPERATES this facility. 15a. Is this facility OWNED by − 01 □ a private non-profit or for-profit agency? 02 □ a government agency? → Go to Question 16 b. What is the name of the private non-profit or for-profit agency that OWNS this facility? → Go to NOTE B 16. What is the level of the government agency that OWNS this facility? Mark (X) those that apply. 01 □ A Native American Tribal Government 02 □ State 03 □ County 04 □ Municipal (includes Washington, DC) 05 □ Other − Specify
C. What is the purpose for having separate living/sleeping units? Mark (X) all that apply. 1 To provide two or more types of specialized care in separate living/sleeping units 12 To provide a series of separate living/sleeping units with different specialized care that all young persons move through from the time they enter until the time they leave 13 To provide two or more levels of security 14 Some other reason – Specify	NOTE B Questions 17 and 18 ask who OPERATES this facility. 17a. Is this facility OPERATED by – 11 a private non-profit or for-profit agency? 12 a government agency? → Go to Question 18
d. Do the separate living/sleeping units within this facility share any of the following – Mark (X) all that apply. 1 The same agency affiliation 1 The same mailing address 1 The same on-site administrators 1 One or more staff directly caring for the young persons 1 One or more security staff 1 The same school rooms 1 The same dining room at the same time 1 The same recreational areas at the same time 1 The same laundry services 1 None of the above services are shared	b. What is the name of the private non-profit or for-profit agency that OPERATES this facility? Go to Question 19a on page 6 18. What is the level of the government agency that OPERATES this facility? Mark (X) those that apply. O1 A Native American Tribal Government O2 State O3 County O4 Municipal (includes Washington, DC) O5 Other - Specify

Section 1 – GENERAL FACILITY INFORMATION – Continued

 19a. Are ANY young persons in this facility locked into their sleeping rooms by staff at ANY time to confine them? 01 Yes 02 No → Go to Question 20 b. When are young persons in this facility locked into their sleeping rooms by staff? Mark (X) all that apply. 01 When they are out of control 02 When they are suicidal 03 Rarely, no set schedule 04 During shift changes 05 Whenever they are in their sleeping rooms 06 At night 	21b. Why are outside doors to buildings with living/sleeping units in this facility locked? Mark (X) all that apply. 1 To keep intruders out 2 To keep young persons inside this facility C. WHEN are outside doors to buildings with living/sleeping units in this facility locked? Mark (X) all that apply. 1 Rarely, no set schedule 2 At night 3 Part of each day 4 Most of each day 4 Most of each day 5 All of each day 6 When the facility is unoccupied
07 ☐ Part of each day 08 ☐ Most of each day 09 ☐ All of each day 10 ☐ Other – Specify	07 □ Other – <i>Specify</i>
 20. Does this facility have any of the following features intended to confine young persons within specific areas? Mark (X) all that apply. 01 Doors for secure day rooms that are locked by staff to confine young persons within specific areas 02 Wing, floor, corridor, or other internal security doors that are locked by staff to confine young persons within specific areas 03 Outside doors that are locked by staff to confine young persons within specific buildings 04 External gates in fences or walls WITHOUT razor wire that are locked by staff to confine young persons 05 External gates in fences or walls WITH razor wire that are locked to confine young persons 	22. What was the TOTAL NUMBER OF STANDARD BEDS for young persons in this facility on the night of Wednesday, October 22, 2008? Do NOT include staff beds. • A single bed is one standard bed • A double bunked bed is two standard beds Total number of standard beds 23a. On the night of Wednesday, October 22, 2008, were there ANY OCCUPIED MAKESHIFT BEDS in this facility? Makeshift beds are: • Roll-out mats • Fold-out cots • Roll-away beds • Pull-out mattresses
06 ☐ Other – Specify 07 ☐ The facility has none of the above features. 21a. Are outside doors to any buildings with living/sleeping units in this facility ever locked? 01 ☐ Yes 02 ☐ No → Go to Question 22	 Sofas Any other beds that are put away or moved during non-sleeping hours O1 Yes O2 No → Go to Question 24 on page 7 b. How many makeshift beds were occupied that night? Occupied makeshift beds

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Section 1 – GENERAL FACILITY INFORMATION – Continued

24.	On the night of Wednesday, October 22, 2008, what were the sleeping room arrangements for young persons assigned beds in this facility in terms of the number of ACTUAL OCCUPANTS per sleeping room? Answer in terms of the actual occupancy status on October 22, 2008, regardless of whether it reflects the occupancy for which the sleeping room(s) was/were originally designed, and whether or not young persons slept on makeshift beds within these sleeping rooms.	26a. Are young persons assigned beds in this facility REQUIRED to participate in large muscle activity at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE of this facility? Large muscle activity includes such exercises as group sports, running, aerobics, and weight training. 01 Yes 02 No → Go to Section 2 on page 8
	 Mark (X) all that apply. 1 young person per sleeping room (single occupancy) 2 young persons per sleeping room (double occupancy) 3 young persons per sleeping room (triple occupancy) 4 young persons per sleeping room Between 5 and 10 young persons per sleeping room 	b. How many MINUTES per day are young persons REQUIRED to participate in large muscle activity at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility? Minutes per DAY C. How many DAYS per week are young persons REQUIRED to participate in large
	 Detween 11 and 25 young persons per sleeping room More than 25 young persons per sleeping room 	muscle activity at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE this facility? Days per WEEK
25.	Are young persons assigned beds in this facility given opportunities for VOLUNTARY participation in large muscle activity at a location either INSIDE or OUTSIDE of this facility? Large muscle activity includes such exercises as group sports, running, aerobics, and weight training. on Yes on No	

Section 2 - THE LAST MONTH

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

The following items ask you to answer questions about different events that may have occurred at this facility over a 30-day period.

The 30-day REFERENCE PERIOD for this section covers the time between the beginning of the day, September 1, 2008 and the end of the day on September 30, 2008.

1. During the month of September 2008, were there ANY UNAUTHORIZED DEPARTURES of any young persons who were assigned beds at this facility?

An "unauthorized departure" includes any incident in which a young person leaves without staff permission or approval for more than 10 minutes from:

- The perimeter physical security of the facility
- The mandatory supervision of a staff member when there is no physical security
- The mandatory supervision of transportation staff
- Any other approved area

01 Yes

02 No

2a. During the month of September 2008, were ANY young persons assigned beds at this facility transported to a hospital emergency room by facility staff, transportation staff, or by an ambulance?

01 Yes

02 No → Go to Question 3

b. For what reason(s) were the young persons transported to a hospital emergency room DURING THIS 30 DAY PERIOD in September?

Mark (X) all that apply.

01 Sports-related injury

02 Work or chore-related injury

O3 An injury that resulted from interpersonal conflict between one or more young persons, not including a sports-related injury

04 Other injuries

05 Illness

06 Pregnancy complications

07 Labor and delivery

08 Suicide attempt

O9 A non-emergency injury or illness that occurred when no physical health professional was available at the facility or on call

10 A non-emergency injury or illness that occurred when no doctor's appointment could be obtained in the community

11 Other - Specify

3. During the month of September 2008, were ANY of the young persons assigned beds here restrained by facility staff with a mechanical restraint?

Mechanical restraints include handcuffs, leg cuffs, waist bands, leather straps, restraining chairs, strait jackets or other mechanical devices

If the facility staff ONLY used mechanical restraints during transportation to and from this facility answer NO.

01 Yes

02 No

4. During the month of September 2008, were ANY of the young persons assigned beds here locked for more than four hours alone in an isolation, seclusion, or sleeping room to regain control of their unruly behavior?

Answer NO if:

 Young persons were locked in their sleeping rooms as part of the facility routine

OR

 Young persons were locked in their rooms ONLY for purposes of quarantine, suicide watch, facility-wide lockdown, or self-requested seclusion

01 Yes

02 No

Section 3 - THE LAST YEAR

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

Questions 1 through 3 ask about deaths of young persons at locations either **INSIDE** and/or **OUTSIDE** this facility during the period between October 1, 2007 and September 30, 2008.

INSIDE this facility refers to any location on the facility grounds.

OUTSIDE this facility refers to any location in the community or off facility grounds.

1.			ptember 30, 2008, did ANY y n either INSIDE or OUTSIDE	
	02 No → Go to Section	on 4 on page 10		
2.	How many young pers October 1, 2007 and S	ons died while assigned bed eptember 30, 2008?	s at this facility during the ye	ear between
3.		of death, location of death, a	ge, sex, race, date of admiss while assigned a bed at this	
		Young person 1	Young person 2	Young person 3
1 - III (e: 2 - In pl: 3 - AI 4 - St 5 - Ho		(1)	(2)	(3)
nc	on-resident(s)			
	ccidental death ther – <i>Specify in box</i>			
1 – In	ocation of death side this facility utside this facility	Code	Code	Code
c. A	ge at death (in years)			
d. Se 1 – M 2 – Fe	ale	Code	Code	Code
2 - Bl nc 3 - Hi 4 - Al Al 5 - As 6 - Ns	Thite, not Hispanic origin ack or African American, ot of Hispanic origin ispanic or Latino merican Indian/ askan Native	Code	Code	Code
	ate of admission to cility (mm/dd/yyyy)			
	ate of death			

 1a. Are there any other juvenile residential facilities located within the same building or on the same campus as the facility being reported on here? o1	
Juvenile residential facilities 2. Does the facility being reported on here share any of the following with the other facilities located in the same building or on the same campus? Mark (X) all that apply. 1 The same agency affiliation 1 The same mailing address	
 2. Does the facility being reported on here share any of the following with the other facilities located in the same building or on the same campus? Mark (X) all that apply. 1 The same agency affiliation 1 The same mailing address 	
 2. Does the facility being reported on here share any of the following with the other facilities located in the same building or on the same campus? Mark (X) all that apply. 1 The same agency affiliation 1 The same mailing address 	
located in the same building or on the same campus? Mark (X) all that apply. 1 The same agency affiliation 2 The same mailing address	
01 ☐ The same agency affiliation 02 ☐ The same mailing address	
02 The same mailing address	
03 The same on-site administrators	
04 One or more staff directly caring for the young persons	
05 One or more security staff	
06 The same school rooms	
07 ☐ The same infirmary	
08 The same food services	
09 ☐ The same dining room 10 ☐ The same laundry services	
11 None of the above services are shared	

Thank you for completing this questionnaire. If you would like to give us any comments on thi please write them at the bottom of this page or attach another sheet. Please make a copy of this questionnaire for your records so that if we need to contact you abresponse, you will be able to refer to your copy.		
NOTE H	Please mail the completed form in the enclosed postage-paid envelope to – U.S. Census Bureau P.O. Box 5000 Jeffersonville, IN 47199-5000 GOVS/JRFC or FAX toll free to: 1–888–891–2099.	
Commer	nts	

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