



Office of Juvenile Justice
and Delinquency Prevention

VICTIMS OF CHILD ABUSE

PERFORMANCE REPORT

July-December 2020

Publication date: Fall 2022

WORKING FOR YOUTH JUSTICE AND SAFETY

VISION STATEMENT

OJJDP envisions a nation where our children are free from crime and violence. If they come into contact with the justice system, the contact should be rare, fair, and beneficial to them.

MISSION STATEMENT

OJJDP provides national leadership, coordination, and resources to prevent and respond to youth delinquency and victimization. The Office helps states, localities, and tribes develop effective and equitable juvenile justice systems that create safer communities and empower youth to lead productive lives.

This report was produced by Booz Allen Hamilton under contract number DJO-BJA-16-S-0272, awarded by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP), U.S. Department of Justice. The opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this report are those of the contributors and do not necessarily represent the official position or policies of the U.S. Department of Justice. The accuracy of the data in this document is dependent on the precision of grantee data entry. All information included reflects self-reported data provided by OJJDP grantees.

Data during the July-December 2020 activity period was impacted by the Covid-19 global pandemic. Grantees and service providers experienced a disruption to services, which raised obstacles for service delivery and data collection. The following data reflects services adapted to and provided during the Covid-19 pandemic.

It is important to note that accurate data rely on correct data tracking and entry by the grantees and those agencies reporting to grantees, as such the data and analysis findings provided reflect the information as reported. The Office of Justice Programs makes no representations as to the accuracy or completeness of the data presented, nor does it make any inferences as to the effectiveness of grant funded programs and the associated outcomes.

INTRODUCTION

The Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (OJJDP) administers the Victims of Child Abuse (VOCA) program, authorized by the Victims of Child Abuse Act Reauthorization Act of 2018. This legislation provides funding for the national membership organization and subgrants to Regional Children’s Advocacy Centers (RCACs), Children’s Advocacy Centers (CACs), state chapters, targeted populations (e.g., military installations and victims of child pornography), and training and technical assistance (TTA) for child abuse professionals and prosecutors. CACs serve child victims by helping law enforcement entities hold perpetrators accountable and coordinating the investigation, treatment, and prosecution of child abuse cases by utilizing multidisciplinary teams of professionals involved in child protection and victim advocacy services. RCACs are accredited members of the National Children’s Alliance and provide TTA to assess community readiness, increase the number of communities using the CAC model, and develop and strengthen state chapter CAC organizations.

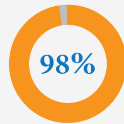
Performance measures help OJJDP determine whether the VOCA program achieved its goals and objectives while supporting program and policy decisions related to reducing incidents of child abuse. This report presents the program activities occurring between July and December 2020 and highlights the results achieved by grantees with the support of OJJDP funding. VOCA grantees report data on a variety of activities, including system planning and TTA.

Highlights

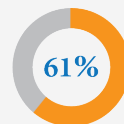
12,163

NUMBER OF PEOPLE TRAINED

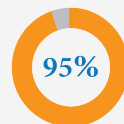
People who Exhibited an Increase in Knowledge of the Program Area



Organizations Served by TTA that Implemented an Evidence-based Program or Practice during or after the TTA



Organizations Reporting Operational Improvements Based on TTA



OVERVIEW OF AWARD INFORMATION

During the July–December 2020 activity period, OJJDP’s eight VOCA programs funded 14 awards. Eighty-six percent of awards completed their reporting requirements, and 12 awards were operational (i.e., expended grant funds during the activity period). The total available funding during the period exceeded \$48 million. All of the awards funded nonprofit, community-based organizations (figure 1).

Figure 1. Award Details



14

Total Awards



86%

Compliant with Reporting Requirements

12



Operational Awards (provided services during the period)



100%

Awards from Non-profit Community-based Organizations



>\$48.4

Total Funding (in millions)

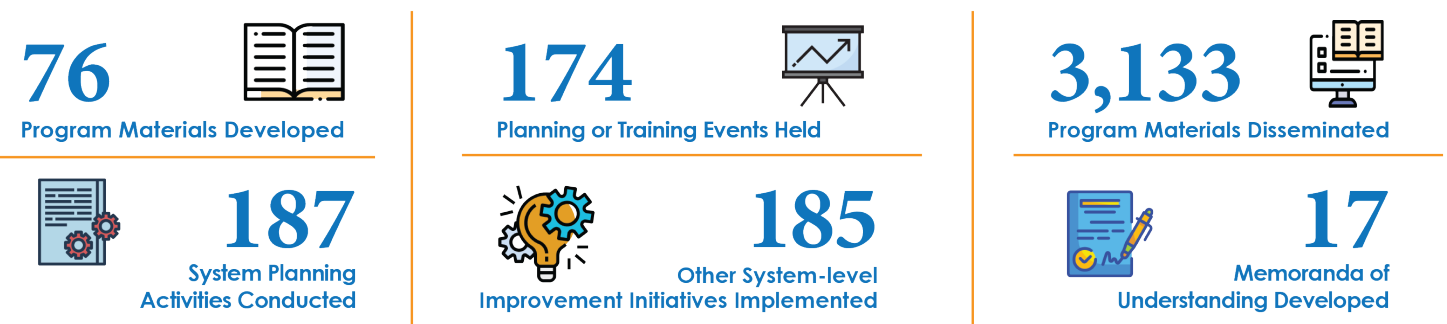
¹ Total funding equals \$48,478,934.

² U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. VOCA Performance Report January–June 2020. <https://ojjdppmt.ojp.gov/>

SYSTEM PLANNING ACTIVITIES

System planning activities help strengthen state chapter organizations and enhance coordination among agencies. During the July–December 2020 activity period, the number of system planning activities conducted increased (from 103 to 187) when compared to the previous activity period. System planning activities included the creation of task forces or interagency committees, meetings, and needs assessments. VOCA grantees developed 76 program materials, 90 fewer than the previous activity period (January–June 2020). Program materials may include program overviews, client workbooks, and lists of local service providers. Grantees changed or rescinded eight program policies. During this activity period, grantees held more planning/training events and disseminated fewer program materials than the previous period; however, grantees implemented 92 more system-level improvement initiatives.

Figure 2. System Planning Activities



TRAINING ACTIVITIES

During the July–December 2020 activity period, VOCA grantees trained 54 staff and 12,109 other relevant youth-serving professionals or community members were trained. The type of staff trained during the activity period included forensic interviewers, boards of directors, CAC chapter directors, judicial/court personnel, and therapists. Of the 4,914 training recipients who completed post-training surveys, 98 percent ($n = 4,805$) indicated an increase in knowledge; this is a slight increase from the previous activity period.

Figure 3. Training Activities

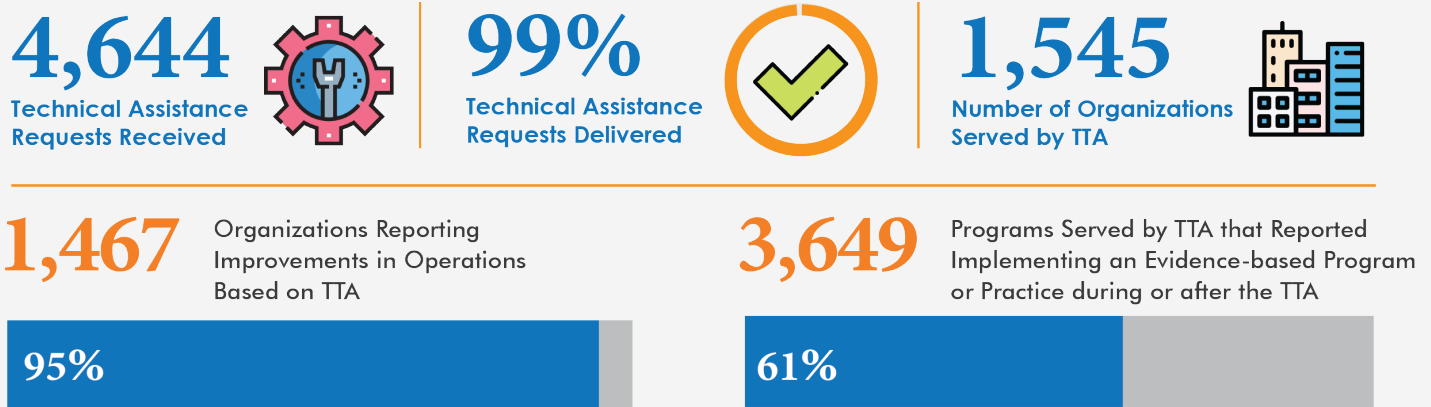


³ U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. VOCA Performance Report July–December 2019. <https://ojjdpmt.ojp.gov/>

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ACTIVITIES

During the July–December 2020 activity period, VOCA grantees received 4,644 technical assistance requests and delivered 99 percent of technical assistance requests. Ninety-five percent of organizations reported improvements in operations based on TTA services delivered during the activity period. OJJDP encourages grantees to use evidence-based practices and programs. Evidence-based practices and programs include program models shown through rigorous evaluation and replication to be effective at preventing or reducing juvenile delinquency or related risk factors. Sixty-one percent of programs receiving TTA from VOCA grantees reported implementing an evidence-based program and/or practice during or after TTA, a 6 percent decrease from the previous activity period. Figure 4 presents the VOCA TTA activities.

Figure 4. Technical Assistance Activities



CONCLUSION

The VOCA program funds the development of CACs and TTA for CACs who respond to child maltreatment. TTA enhances coordination among agencies and professionals responding to child abuse. Grant funding helps prevent further victimization of children by improving the quality of child abuse investigations and ensuring appropriate services are delivered to meet the needs of children impacted by abuse and neglect.

During the July–December 2020 activity period, a total of 12,109 youth-serving professionals or community members and 54 staff received training relevant to their program or their position. Compared to the previous activity period, the number of people trained increased by 2,882. A total of 4,914 training recipients completed surveys designed to understand if they demonstrated increased knowledge of the program area post training. Of the participants who completed surveys, 98 percent increased their knowledge post training. Additionally, grantees responded to 99 percent of 4,644 technical assistance requests received. Sixty-one percent of those served by TTA reported implementing an evidence-based program or practice during or after receiving TTA, and 95 percent of organizations reported improvements in operations as a direct result of TTA.

⁴ National Children's Alliance: *Victims of Child Abuse Reauthorization*. (2018). <http://www.nationalchildrensalliance.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/10/VOCAR-2018-Summary.pdf>